AUTHOR INDEX, VOLUME 39

A

Abbas, Hamed K. ... 673
Adcock, Timothy E. ... 54, 139
Aguero-Alvarado, Renan ... 1
Ahmedullah, M. Ahmed ... 284
Appleby, Arnold P. ... 1, 6
Armstrong, Donald J. ... 1

B

Bahr, J. Robert ... 299
Baird, James H. ... 37
Baker, John B. ... 42
Balke, Nelson E. ... 27, 347, 529
Balyan, R.S. ... 154
Banks, Philip A. ... 54, 139, 270, 275, 614, 629
Barrett, Michael ... 143, 640
Bauer, Troy A. ... 564
Baughman, Todd A. ... 296
Baysinger, Jerry A. ... 358
Becerril, José M. ... 339, 465
Beckett, Thomas H. ... 333
Behrens, Richard ... 91
Beste, C. Edward ... 195
Bingham, S. Wayne ... 62
Blackshaw, Robert E. ... 48, 104, 650
Böger, Peter ... 474
Boland, Gregory J. ... 109
Boldt, Laura D. ... 143, 640
Boyette, C. Douglas ... 673, 678
Bridges, David C. ... 543
Buchanan, Gale A. ... 585
Buhler, Douglas D. ... 200, 204, 529
Buman, Robert A. ... 13
Burnet, Michael W.M. ... 317
Burpee, Lee L. ... 109

C

Camacho, Rolando F. ... 354
Cardina, John ... 186
Carey, J. Boyd ... 232
Carrow, Robert N. ... 221
Carver, B.F. ... 130
Chandler, James M. ... 585
Chism, William J. ... 62
Christianson, Michael L. ... 489
Corbin, Billy R., Jr. ... 408, 660
Cranmer, John R. ... 251
Cudney, David W. ... 175

D

Dall'Armellina, Armando A. ... 590
DeFelice, Michael S. ... 232
Dickens, Ray ... 37
Donald, William W. ... 83, 210
Doohan, Douglas J. ... 601
Duke, Mary V. ... 505
Duke, Stephen O. ... 339, 465, 505
Dunan, Claudio M. ... 558
Dyer, William E. ... 482
Dylewski, Daniel P. ... 634

E

Eberlein, Charlotte V. ... 227, 324
Egley, Grant H. ... 595

F

Falb, Linford N. ... 543
Forlani, Guiseppe ... 553
Frans, Robert E. ... 408, 660
Friesen, George H. ... 280
Fuerst, E. Patrick ... 227, 324, 458

G

Gealy, David R. ... 13, 18
Gish, Timothy J. ... 423
Glenn, Scott ... 535
Gronwald, John W. ... 324, 435

H

Hall, Anthony E. ... 175
Hammel, John E. ... 149
Harker, K. Neil ... 650
Harper, Sidney S. ... 667
Harrison, Howard F., Jr. ... 119, 308
Harrison, Kent ... 186
Hart, Steve E. ... 535
Harvey, R. Gordon ... 607
Hayden, Thomas A. ... 564
Hicks, T. Vint ... 634
Hildebrand, Orville B. ... 317
Hoagland, Robert E. ... 673
Holt, Jodie S. ... 521, 575
Holtum, Joseph A.M. ... 317
Hopen, Herbert J. ... 27
Horak, Michael J. ... 390
Horton, David N. ... 238
Horton, Diana K. ... 660
Hubbard, Joanna ... 548

J

Johnson, B. Jack ... 221
Jordan, Lowell S. ... 175

K

Keeley, Paul E. ... 369, 570
Kells, James J. ... 78, 376
Kent, Lisa M. ... 412
Kenworthy, William W. ... 535
Kidder, Daniel W. ... 91
King, Robert P. ... 124
Knerr, Larry D. ... 27
Koskinen, William C. ... 262, 667
Kwon, Sam L. ... 169, 363

L

Landi, Pierangelo ... 553
Lehnen, Larry P., Jr. ... 450, 465
Leroux, Gilles D. ... 385
Liebl, Rex A. ... 329
Lin, Jingzhu ... 590
Linden, Hartmut ... 474
Linscott, Dean L. ... 251
Lybecker, Donald W. ... 124
Lydon, John ... 465

M

Mack, Robert E. ... 33
Malik, R.K. ... 154
Martin, Alex R. ... 564
Martin, Marshall A. ... 299
Matsumoto, Hiroshi ... 465
Matysiak, Robert ... 622
McCarty, Lambert B. ... 255

McClelland, Marilyn R. ... 660
McCully, Kevin V. ... 180
McGuire, John A. ... 634
McMullan, Patrick M. ... 57
Mekki, Mounir ... 385
Mervosh, Todd L. ... 347
Mester, Thomas C. ... 200, 204
Minton, Bradford W. ... 540
Monaco, Thomas J. ... 402, 601
Monks, C. Dale ... 629
Moore, J. David ... 614
Morishita, Don W. ... 149
Mortensen, David A. ... 564
Moshier, Loren J. ... 354
Mueller, Thomas C. ... 270, 275

N

Nalewaja, John D. ... 57, 622
Nandihalli, Ujjana B. ... 505
Newsom, Larry J. ... 67
Nielsen, Erik ... 553
Norman, Michael A. ... 329, 458

O

O'Donovan, John T. ... 397
Ogg, Alex G., Jr. ... 13, 18, 284,
Oliver, Lawrence R. ... 243, 585
Orcutt, Deborah R. ... 575

P

Pantone, Dan J. ... 42
Panwar, R.S. ... 154
Paul, Rex N. ... 339
Peeper, T.F. ... 130
Penner, Donald ... 78
Pennington, Karrie L. ... 667
Peterson, Joseph K. ... 119, 308
Potts, William E. ... 195
Powles, Stephen B. ... 159, 317
Prato, Tony ... 83

Q

Quimby, P.C., Jr. ... 678

R

Radosevich, Steven R. ... 6
Ratliff, R.L. ... 130
Regnier, Emilie ... 186
Richard, Edward P., Jr. ... 73
Riddle, Gordon E. ... 109
Riepe, Jean Roscupp ... 299
Riley, Dennis G. ... 540
Risley, Mark A. ... 243
Rode, Lyle M. ... 104
Rowe, Loston ... 78
Russell, Steven G. ... 402

S

Sampson, M. Glen ... 180
Sánchez-Camazano, Maria ... 417
Sánchez-Martin, Maria J. ... 417
Sandmann, Gerhard ... 474
Santelmann, Paul W. ... 296
Schmidt, Arno ... 474
Schmidt, John H. ... 339
Schreiber, Marvin M. ... 299
Schweizer, Edward E. ... 124
Shaw, David R. ... 33, 67, 412, 540, 644
Shea, P.J. ... 97
Shearman, R.C. ... 97
Sheets, Thomas J. ... 601
Sherman, Timothy D. ... 465, 505, 514
Sims, Barry D. ... 358
Singh, S. ... 154
Smeda, Reid J. ... 497
Smith, Albert E. ... 543
Smith, Roy J., Jr. ... 163, 169, 363
Smith, Clyde A. ... 33, 67
Soeldner, Alfred ... 6
Squier, Sheila A. ... 18
Stahnke, G. K. ... 97
Stauber, Larry G. ... 163
Steen, William C. ... 270
Stidham, Mark A. ... 428
Stoller, Edward W. ... 333
Stougaard, R.N. ... 97
Sunderland, Shay L. ... 296

T

Talbert, Ronald E. ... 163, 169, 363, 660
Te Beest, D.O. ... 678
Teasdale, John R. ... 195
Thill, Donald C. ... 149
Thullen, Robert J. ... 369, 570
Tuberosa, Roberto ... 553
Tucker, Edwin S. ... 159
Tupy, D.R. ... 97

V

Valverde, Bernal E. ... 6
Vaughn, Kevin C. ... 450, 514
Vesonder, Ronald F. ... 673
Viger, Paul R. ... 227, 324

W

Wall, David A. ... 280
Walls, F. Robert, Jr. ... 238
Watson, Alan K. ... 180
Wax, Loyd M. ... 390
Weber, Jerome B. ... 402
Wehtje, Glenn R. ... 634
Weidemann, Gregory J. ... 678
Weimer, Monte R. ... 529
Weller, Stephen C. ... 497
Westra, Phillip ... 217
Whitwell, Ted ... 548
Wicks, Gail A. ... 564
Wienhold, Brian J. ... 423
Wilcut, John W. ... 238, 634
Williams, Robert D. ... 595
Wills, Gene D. ... 412
Wilson, Robert G. ... 217
Wixson, Marshall B. ... 644
Wright, Gale M. ... 284
Wyse, Donald L. ... 262

Z

Zimdahl, Robert L. ... 558, 590
Zins, Amy B. ... 262
Zollinger, Richard K. ... 376

SUBJECT INDEX, VOLUME 39

A

Absorption 354, 412, 497
ABUTH 119, 204, 243, 251, 329, 333, 347, 529, 564, 595
Abutilon theophrasti 204, 251, 329, 333, 347, 529, 564, 595
AC 263, 222 644
Acetohydroxyacid synthase 428
Acetolactate synthase 428, 553
Acetyl-Co A carboxylase 1
Acetyl-coenzyme A carboxylase 143
Acifluorfen 465, 505
Adjuvant 543
AEGCY 210
Aegilops cylindrica 13, 210
AGREE 109
Agrostis stolonifera 221
Agrostis tenuis 180
AGRRE 397
AGSPL 109
AGSTE 180
Alachlor 262, 423, 607, 614, 667
Allelopathy 119, 308
Alternaria crassa 678
AMACH 243, 329
Amaranthus hydridus 329
Amaranthus tuberculatus 564, 644
AMARE 104, 119, 243
AMATU 243, 644
AMBEL 243
Ambrasia trifida *358*
AMBTR 358
Amitrole 317, 497
Ammonium sulfate 412
AMUTU 564
Amylase 423
Anion 622
Anoda cristata 595
Antagonism 1, 622, 634, 650
Antibodies 514
Antidote 78, 227, 324
Antisera 514
ANVCR 243, 595
Arabidopsis thaliana 489
Arachis hypogaea 238, 402, 614, 634
Area of influence 163
Aryloxyphenoxypropionate 435
Atrazine 262, 275, 317, 423, 497
Author Index to Volume 39 *Weed Science* 695
AVEFA 104, 149, 175, 558, 650
AVELU 154
Avena fatua 149, 175, 558, 650
Avena ludoviciana 154
Avena sativa 57

B

Barban 450
BAS 514 62
Bentazon 1, 497, 614
Bioassay 296
Biocontrol 673
Bioherbicide 673
Biological control 109, 678
Bleaching herbicides 474
Brassica campestris 397
Brassica napus 280
Bromacil 667
Bromoxynil 650
Bromus tectorum 13
BROTE 104
BRVCI 33

C

Calamagrostis arundinacea 548
Calcium 333
Canopy distribution 175
Carbamothioate 435
Carotenoid 339
CASOB 54, 67, 139, 243, 296, 614, 629, 634
CASOC 119
Cassia obtusifolia 54, 139, 296, 614, 629, 634
Cation 622
Cell culture 497
Cell wall structure 6
CGA-131036 ..... 280, 296
CGA-136872 354
CGA-154281 ..... 78, 227, 324
CHEAL 104, 195, 232, 238
Chenopodium album 195, 232
Chisel plow 200
Chisel plowing 299
Chloramben 27
Chloridazon 417
Chlorimuron 67, 296, 629
Chlormequat chloride 408
Chloroacetamide 435
Chlorophyll 505
Chlorophyll *a* fluorescence 548
Chlorophyll fluorescence 130
Chlorophyll synthesis 465
Chlorpropham 450
Chlorsulfuron 280, 296, 553, 590
Chromosomes 450
Cinmethylin 402
CIRAR 590
Cirsium arvense 590
Clethodim 543
Clomazone 329, 339, 629
CLYMU 243
Competition ..... 42, 48, 54, 149, 154, 163, 169, 217, ... 308, 358, 369, 397, 558, 570, 585
Competition period 570
Competitive threshold density 358
Competitiveness 575
Conyza canadensis 232
Coptis trifolia 180
Cornus canadensis 180
CPXTR 180
CRIHA 243
Critical duration of interference 358
Critical weed-free requirement 358
Crop residues 195
Crop rotation 660
CRWCA 180
Cucumis sativus 27, 402
Cultivation timing 67
CUUTX 243
Cyanazine 204, 217
Cycloate 607
Cyclohexanedione 435
CYNDA 221, 570
Cynodon dactylon 62, 221, 570
Cyperus esculentus 308, 575
Cyperus rotundus 575
CYPES 308, 575
CYPRO 575
Cytochrome *f* 505

D

2,4-D 284, 535
DANSP 180

Danthonia spicata ... 180
DATST ... 243, 585, 673, 678
Datura stramonium ... 585, 673, 678
DCPA ... 450
DEDTO ... 614, 634
Density ... 48
Depth of emergence ... 37
Desmodium tortuosum ... 614, 634
DESSO ... 104
Dicamba ... 1
Dichlormid ... 57
Diclofop ... 143
Dietholate ... 607
Digitaria sanguinalis ... 195
DIGSA ... 62, 195, 243
Dimethazone ... 329
Dinitroaniline ... 6
Diquat ... 159
Directions for Contributors to *Weed Science* ... 134
DPX-V9360 ... 354
Droplet characteristics ... 251
Dry weight ... 139

E

ECHCG ... 104, 163, 243, 369
Echinocloa crus-galli ... 163, 369
ECLAL ... 119
Ecology ... 376
Economic threshold(s) ... 397, 564
Economics ... 124
Ecophysiology ... 521
Electrophoresis ... 482
ELEIN ... 6, 119, 195, 243, 255
Eleusine indica ... 6, 195, 255
Elytrigia repens ... 397
Emergence ... 33, 390
Emergence periodicity ... 595
Encapsulation ... 423
Enhanced biodegradation ... 607
Enhanced degradation ... 270
Ensiling ... 104
Environment ... 33
Environmental effects on growth ... 376
Environmental effects on herbicide efficacy ... 412
Environmental impact ... 299
Enzyme activity ... 553
Enzyme inhibition ... 1
EPTC ... 607
ERACN ... 195
Eragrostis cilianensis ... 195
Eremochloa ophuiroides ... 548
ERICA ... 232
Erratum ... 316, 701
Escaped weeds ... 54
Ethiozin ... 13
Ethofumesate ... 221

F

Fagopyrum esculentum ... 280
Farm income ... 299
Fenoxyprop-ethyl ... 62, 548
Fertilizer ... 333
FESTE ... 180
Festuca arundinacea ... 1
Festuca tenuifolia ... 180
Fluazifop ... 570
Fluometuron ... 408, 660
Flurazole ... 57
Flurprimidol ... 221
Fluratmone ... 270, 275
Foliar absorption ... 543
Fumonisin ... 673
Fusarium moniliforme ... 673

G

Galium spurium ... 650
Gas exchange ... 521
Gene cloning ... 482
Gene transfer ... 482
Genetic control of metribuzin sensitivity ... 130
Genetics ... 489
Germination ... 33, 390
Germination periodicity ... 601
Glycine max ... 54, 67, 139, 232, 243, 299, 329, 347, 358, 402, 489, 529, 564, 585, 644, 660
Glycine spp. ... 535
Glyphosate ... 73, 83, 347, 354, 622, 660
Golf green ... 221
Gossypium hirsutum ... 339, 369, 402, 408, 570, 575, 660
Grape juice quality ... 284
Grape yield ... 284
Groundwater contamination ... 97, 262, 275, 423, 667
Growth analysis ... 149, 558, 575

H

Haloxyfop ... 1, 143
HELAN ... 564
Helianthus annuus ... 280, 564
Herbicide absorption ... 251, 275, 324, 329, 347, 529, 535, 634
Herbicide adsorption ... 417
Herbicide antagonism ... 27, 57, 614
Herbicide antidote ... 27, 408
Herbicide carryover ... 629
Herbicide combinations ... 644
Herbicide degradation ... 262, 270
Herbicide drift ... 73, 284
Herbicide interaction ... 614
Herbicide leaching ... 262, 667
Herbicide mechanism of action ... 458
Herbicide metaboiism ... 329, 497, 529, 535
Herbicide mixtures ... 650
Herbicide mode of action ... 143, 474
Herbicide movement in soil ... 97, 275
Herbicide movement in turf ... 97
Herbicide persistence ... 97, 270, 280, 629
Herbicide protectant ... 27
Herbicide resistance ... 6, 159, 317, 458, 474, 482, 489, 497
Herbicide rotation ... 607, 660
Herbicide selectivity ... 529
Herbicide tolerance ... 535, 548, 553
Herbicide translocation ... 251, 324, 329, 333, 529, 535, 540
Herbicide uptake ... 333
Herbicide use ... 124
Hieracium spp. ... 180
Hordeum leporinum ... 159
Hordeum vulgare ... 558, 650
HORJU ... 104
HORLE ... 159
HYPCD ... 180
Hyperbolic model ... 397
Hypericum canadense ... 180

I

IAQTA ... 243, 634
Imazapyr ... 412, 540

Imazaquin 62, 67, 540, 629, 644
Imazethapyr 412, 540, 640, 644
Imidazolinone 428
Immunoblotting 514
Immunocytochemistry 514
Immunogold 514
Immunology 480, 514
Inorganic ions 347
Integrated pest management 299
Interference ..... 42, 48, 149, 154, 163, 169, 175, 217, ... 308, 358, 369, 397, 558, 575, 585
IPOHE 238, 243
IPOHG 238, 243, 644
IPOLA 238, 243, 412, 540, 644
Ipomoea hederacea 644
Ipomoea lacunosa 412, 540, 644
Ipomoea pandurata 390
Ipomoea purpurea 614
Ipomosa batatas *308*
IPOPA 390
IPOWR 243
Irrigation 402
Isoproturon 154

J

Jacquemontia tamnifolia 634

K

KCHSC 83, 104
Kochia scoparia 83

L

Leaching 97
Leaf area 139, 175
Lens culinaris 280
Light intensity 590
Light penetration 175
Linum usitatissium 280
Lipid synthesis 143, 435
Lolium rigidum 317
LOLRI 317

M

Maianthemum canadense 180
MATMA 385
Matricaria maritima 385
Mechanism of action 13, 324, 482
Medicago sativa 159, 262
Mepiquat chloride 408
Methylammonium 333
Metolachlor 78, 227, 324, 660
Metribuzin 13, 18, 67, 130, 489, 660, 667
Metsulfuron 83
Microbial decomposition 270
Microtubules 450
Minutes of the Board of Directors Executive Meeting, WEED SCIENCE SOCIETY OF AMERICA 313
Minutes of the Board of Directors Meeting, WEED SCIENCE SOCIETY OF AMERICA 682, 690
Minutes of the General Membership Business Meeting, WEED SCIENCE SOCIETY OF AMERICA 687
Mitosis 450
MNHCA 180
Moisture stress 390
Molecular marker systems 480
Mollugo verticilla 195
MOLVE 195
MON 7200 450
Monocarbamide dihydrogensulfate 614
MSMA 660
Mulch 204
Mycoherbicide 109, 673, 678

N

Naphthalic anhydride 640
Naptalam 27, 614, 634
Net assimilation rate 139
Net photosynthesis 548
Net returns 238
No-till 200, 299
No-tillage 83, 195

O

ORYSA 42, 169, 243, 363
Oryza sativa 42, 163, 169, 347, 363, 660
Oxadiazon 465

P

PANDI 243
Panicum miliaceum 217, 607
PANMI 119, 217, 607
Paraquat 159, 221, 614, 634, 667
Pendimethalin 607
Periodicity of germination 210
Peroxidizing herbicides 465
pH 390
Phaseolus vulgaris 48, 402
PHBPU 119, 238, 614
Photodegradation 543
Photoperiod 601
Photosynthesis 13, 458, 505, 521
Photosynthetic efficiency 18
Photosynthetic electron transport 458
Photosynthetic photon flux density 18
Photosystem I 458
Photosystem II 458
Physiological ecology 480, 521
Phytochrome 505
Phytoene desaturase 474
Phytotoxicity 354
Pisum sativum 280
Plant growth analysis 521
POAPR 109, 180
Poa pratensis 62, 180
POLCO 104
Polyethylene glycol 91
POROL 595
Porphyrin synthesis 465
Portulaca oleracea 595
Postemergence 67, 238
Postemergence application 232
Postemergence-directed spray 67
Potentilla tridentata 180
Preemergence 67, 238
Preemergence application 232
Preplant application 232
Pronamide 450
Propanil 660
Propazine 660
Protectant 78, 227, 324, 640
PTLTR 180
Putting green 255
Pyrazon 417
Pyridazinone 435

R

Red light ... 601
Relative growth rate ... 139
Replacement experimental design ... 149
Replacement series ... 558, 575
Report of the Necrology Committee, WEED SCIENCE SOCIETY OF AMERICA ... 693
Resource allocation ... 575
Respiration ... 18
Rhizome production ... 570
Root growth ... 590
Root/shoot relationships ... 376
Row spacing ... 232
RUMAA ... 180
Rumen digestion ... 104
Rumex acetosella ... 180

S

Saccharum sp. ... 73, 119
Safener ... 57, 78, 640
Scarification ... 390
SEBEX ... 243, 595
Secale cereale ... 195
Seed bank ... 186
Seed depth ... 204
Seed dormancy ... 210, 385
Seed germination ... 37, 119, 385, 595
Seed longevity ... 210, 385
Seed treatment ... 408
Seedling development ... 390
Seedling emergence ... 204
Semipermeable membrane ... 91
Sesbania exaltata ... 595
Setaria faberi ... 200, 204, 232
Setaria viridis ... 91, 200, 650
SETFA ... 204, 232, 243
Sethoxydim ... 548
SETVA ... 200
SETVI ... 91, 104, 200, 650
Shibata shift ... 505
Shifts in weed composition ... 195
Shoot growth ... 590
Sida spinosa ... 595
SIDSP ... 238, 243, 595
Siduron ... 221
Sinapsis arvensis ... 83
SINAR ... 83
Soil clay ... 417
Soil macropores ... 262
Soil moisture ... 227, 243
Soil organic matter ... 417
Soil temperature ... 204
Soil type ... 186
Soil water ... 590
Soil water potential ... 91
Solanum sarrachoides ... 48
Solanum tuberosum ... 347
Solidago spp. ... 180
SOLNI ... 119
SOLSA ... 48
Solute leakage ... 548
SONAR ... 376
Sonchus arvensis ... 376
Sorghum bicolor ... 296, 543, 660
Sorghum halepense ... 354, 548, 575, 644
SORHA ... 243, 354, 548, 575, 644, 660
Spectrofluorometric methods ... 505
Spectrofluorometry ... 480
Spectrophotometric methods ... 505
Spectrophotometry ... 480
Stratification ... 390
Subject Index to Volume 39 *Weed Science* ... 697
Subtraction hybridization ... 483
Sulfonylurea ... 83, 428
Sulfonurea herbicides ... 553
Surfactant ... 251, 543
Suspension cells ... 347
Synergism ... 644

T

TAROF ... 109
Temperature ... 243, 390, 601
Terpenoid ... 339
Thifensulfuron ... 333, 650
Thiobencarb ... 660
THLAR ... 104
Tillage ... 186, 601
Tillage, conservation ... 232, 299
Tillage, conventional ... 200
Tissue culture ... 497
Tralkoxydim ... 650
Translocation ... 354, 412
Transpiration ... 18
Triallate ... 57
Trianthema portulacastrum ... 595
Tridiphane ... 62, 217
Trifluralin ... 660
Triticum aestivum ... 57, 83, 130, 154, 175, 210, 299, 622, 650
TRTPO ... 595
Turf ... 62, 109, 255

U

Ultrastructure ... 339
Urea ... 333

V

Vaccinium angustifolium ... 180
Vicia villosa ... 195
VIOAR ... 601
Viola arvensis ... 601
Vitis labruscana ... 284

W

Water stress ... 91
Water use ... 139
Weed biology ... 37
Weed competition ... 363, 564
Weed composition ... 186
Weed control ... 243, 255
Weed density ... 397, 564, 585
Weed distribution ... 180
Weed ecology ... 37, 200
Weed emergence ... 200
Weed-free period ... 369, 570
Weed interference ... 363, 564
Weed interference, duration of ... 363
Weed management ... 124
Weed seedbank ... 124
Weed seed germination ... 104
Weed seed production ... 369, 570
Weed seed survival ... 104
Weed seed yield ... 48
Weed suppression ... 195, 221
Weed survey ... 180
Weed weight ... 397

XYZ

XANST ... 54, 232, 243
Xanthium strumarium ... 54, 232
Yield analysis ... 42
Zea mays ... 78, 124, 143, 195, 217, 227, 280, 296, 299, 324, 329, 347, 553, 607, 629, 640